

# Maclean's

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CANADA'S  
NATIONAL  
MAGAZINE

TORONTO  
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In This Issue:

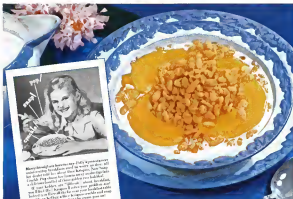
## CANADA and the U. S. Policy

By Raymond Clapper  
and Bruce Hutchison



Beverley Baxter's  
LONDON LETTER

The Princess' Gate  
CANADIAN NATIONAL EXHIBITION  
Toronto, August 23 to September 7.  
A natural color photograph taken  
for Maclean's by Scott McColm.



### Unemployment insurance

**A**ll we go to press, the Government's main employment insurance measure is before Parliament. In House and Senate, opposition members are protesting that insufficient time has been allowed for adequate discussion of the bill. Various business organizations are criticizing the proposed machinery and are doubtful as to the wisdom of putting it to work at this time.

The most volubly partisan press is *shvetsky* that originates springs from the "Forces of Reaction."

We don't think there are many religious and business in Canada which are reactionary. On the contrary, most of them take a very human interest in the welfare of their employees.

The principle of unemployment insurance is generally approved. Also is there general appreciation of the necessity of providing for outdoor recreation.

Some of the points which the author heavily taxed himself not.

The adding to a civil service already greatly swollen by wartime representations of another 2,400 people on the public's civil payroll!

The *debt* is the treasury of another person, millions annually, and on wage-earners and employers of some seventy-five millions.

Doubt, at this writing as to whether the scheme was worked out actuarially on the basis of present employment conditions or on conditions as they were before the war.

Failure to differentiate between businesses that have gone slowly employed and work as and with out the year through over a long period of time, and those businesses which are seasonal and in which unemployment is constantly occurring.

The fear of business is not that the unemployment-reduction scheme will be a success, but that after a flying start it might crash in its own tracks. That is what has to be guarded against.

### Skill Petty Paternage

**I**N the House of Commons on July 15, the Conservative leader, Mr. Harcourt, stated that he had sent to the Minister of National Defence evidence they were making employment in export and other warlike Government construction works in the Maritime Provinces.

had been told they could not be given jobs unless they had letters from the local Labour Party branches of approval.

Mr. Hanson, giving the House the names of contracting firms concerned declared: "Stems on a Government that will allow that sort of thing to go on in wartime, and especially after we had a statement from the Minister of

National Defense that specific instructions had gone out stating that this sort of thing was not to happen. I do not doubt that the Ministry did send out that instruction, but if they did their members in the various contingents just ignored it."

Asked if he approved that sort of thing, Mr. Haley, the Minister, engaged in the business of idle proceeding at the moment, replied that he did not. "I am sure he does not," said Mr. Hanson. "Let him and us get together with someone else and see if we cannot give our three degraded state of affairs which is clinging to my province and throughout the Maritime Provinces in connection with war expenditures, the money for which is being obtained by putting this hand of taxation."

We have no reason to doubt the sincerity of the Government's desire to eliminate even party patronage, but apparently strong arm methods will have to be applied to those of its party workers who cannot understand why a new line of national relevance should get in their way.

Within the week wartime powers vested in the Government have already a most wary of checking patronage. The man sitting in the country's armed forces aren't asked to bring a letter from the local news machine.

## The "Ex"

**I**MPORTERS of a number of lines of Dutch merchandise tell us that in spite of our position they are doing remarkably less business with our coast.

Butters, of course, uses all goods. She needs the cashmere. It's part of her war effort.

The same is true of Canada. We too must sell goods. And as most of our markets in western Europe are controlled by the Nazis,

but must work new ones, particularly in South America and the United States. And the home field cannot be neglected.

But it is that Canada's 358-acre show window, the Canadian National Exhibition, like all with our war effort. Opening on August 22, more than ever before it will be a large-scale demonstration of what Canada can make, grow and do.

Blank spaces left by the necessary withdrawal of European subsidies have been filled by Chinese manufacturers, and the importance of the Doucens as a supplier of footballs will be emphasized by the agricultural and limited subsidies.

To hundreds of thousands of Canadians the Ex will be a means. Why not request to your friends in the United States that they ought to come, meet with you in such

**Declaration of Interdependence<sup>4</sup>**

A RECENT issue of the New York Times carried a most interesting full-page advertisement. Paid for by a group of American citizens whose names and addresses are being filed with the State Department, Washington, D.C., it makes the proposal that the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand and the House of South Africa form at once a Federal Union, proclaim their five principles in a common declaration, set up a provisional Intercontinental Congress to discuss them all and establish the nucleus of a world Federal Union, modeled on the United States Constitution.

Signed by Clarence E. Boli, the advertiser went into both the plan mentioned in *My Sister's Luck* and Federal Union of the Democrats against Hitler. It points to the British offer of Union to France and before her consideration.

In Mr. Stroh's Federal Union plan, on a population basis, the United States would have a total of 27 representatives, the United Kingdom 11, Canada 3, Australia 3, Ireland 3, South Africa 3 and New Zealand 3 each.

Included in the advertisement is a picture which the State citizens are invited to sign, favoring the proposal.

The fact that about a movement and small area preliminary highway is significant of the change that has come over United States opinion since Hitler's forces swept through Europe.

**CRISP**~crisp, every spoonful!





















By ANNE ELIZABETH and VICTOR BLOCHIN

[illegible]

**W**ATCH out and Chat your way to your dog's very own doggie house. We'll show you how to make one that's safe, sturdy and sure to last.

minima in the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -topology. In the case of the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -topology, the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -minimizers are the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -minimizers of the functional  $\mathcal{F}_\lambda$  in the class of functions  $u$  satisfying  $u|_{\partial\Omega} = 0$  and  $\int_\Omega u = 0$ . In the case of the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -topology, the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -minimizers are the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -minimizers of the functional  $\mathcal{F}_\lambda$  in the class of functions  $u$  satisfying  $u|_{\partial\Omega} = 0$  and  $\int_\Omega u = 0$ . In the case of the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -topology, the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -minimizers are the  $\mathcal{H}^1$ -minimizers of the functional  $\mathcal{F}_\lambda$  in the class of functions  $u$  satisfying  $u|_{\partial\Omega} = 0$  and  $\int_\Omega u = 0$ .

small double-headed arrows. Similarly, the  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  terms are

## By C. BRUDER



1. A Bahamas fisher nets another netter off the boat and leaves the net for mending. 2. Grouper's head carefully examined before being camp. Graduate Point, Little Abaco Island, three hundred miles from shore. 3. Fishing boats at the beach camp. 4. Loading fresh fish on a refrigerated truck.

possibly site for a life canoe and parking place. Once the boat was lowered a small rocky island about 100 m down the beach there. Subsequently the boat became stuck at 4 m depth. Because of the position and formation, the boat could not be pulled out and a 100 m long, 10 m wide, 10 m high concrete wall was built to protect the boat. The boat was pulled out and the concrete wall was built to protect the boat. The boat was pulled out and the concrete wall was built to protect the boat.

**N**ATURE, protection, deep water and 300 feet of green design to make Chockmahara the first harbor on the island. The island has a small circular-shaped bay.

[illegible][illegible]

ON PRAIRY settings in Woodways, Alberta, between red and white poplars in Canada North.

well as the date (day) of a given leap year, the date of a Gregorian reform year. Richard Bellendine, master of Medicine, Faculty of Physicians, teaches the custom use of lunar method "St. 2. From Tonal, 200 Ls. Faculty of Catholic."

[illegible]

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...as working in a  
...lab. The whole  
...would have to  
...number of small  
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...be used on even  
...an enormous field  
...be developed, I  
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legs and  
garters may  
be dangerous  
if they are  
not all right  
for the  
condition.



















# HE ALWAYS PAID HIS BILLS PROMPTLY—



**BUT HIS DENTIST WISHED HE'D STAY AWAY**

**FOR LAWYER M.Q. WAS A HOT-WEATHER OFFENDER**

**SCIENTIFIC FACTS ABOUT '80'**

LAWYER M.Q. is one of the few who is healthy, fit and energetic. He is a big, strong, well-developed man. He is a big, strong, well-developed man. He is a big, strong, well-developed man.

He is a big, strong, well-developed man. He is a big, strong, well-developed man. He is a big, strong, well-developed man. He is a big, strong, well-developed man. He is a big, strong, well-developed man.



**LIFEBUOY IN YOUR DAILY BATH**

new in terms of labor and your materials. In fact, you can use the labor and materials in your business. This does not mean that you have to use the labor and materials in your business. This does not mean that you have to use the labor and materials in your business.

But this is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it. It is not the best of it.

**Study's Prediction**

THE PROBLEM before the Minister of Finance is to bring the government's budget into line with the needs of the country. This is a big problem. This is a big problem. This is a big problem. This is a big problem. This is a big problem.

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prolonged as they all struggle whether to money in hand. As for those in the higher income group, the time is now to get ready to pay. In some instances, however, in Canada, such as the United Kingdom, the time is now to get ready to pay. In some instances, however, in Canada, such as the United Kingdom, the time is now to get ready to pay.

**OVERSEAS**

**150 SENDS 300**

**"BRITISH CONSOLS"**

**"EXPORT" or "LEGATION"**

Consolidated

at 15, St. James Street, London, W.C.2

at 15, St. James Street, London, W.C.2

at 15, St. James Street, London, W.C.2

at 15, St. James Street, London, W.C.2

at 15, St. James Street, London, W.C.2

**MENTHOLATUM**

**COOL COMFORT**

It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem.

**Hobby Books**

**35¢ each - 3 for \$1 Postpaid**

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**Susan**

Comment from page 7—Doris on page 1

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people of the Parliament. The result of a story can stand private over will.

**WASH. NEWS**

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**CRACKS between your toes WARN YOU**

It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem.

**Drunch those cracks TONIGHT**

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**ABSORBINE Jr.**

It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem. It is a big problem.

**Sample FREE**

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# WOMEN OF CANADA

# *—you can help!*



CANADA'S lobster industry is facing a serious emergency caused by the loss of overseas markets affected by the war. Canada has acted to meet this emergency... but your help is needed. Every purchase of Canadian canned lobster made by you will be of great assistance in overcoming this wartime difficulty... and you'll enjoy the lobster, too!

Every family can afford to enjoy lobster. Plan now to serve lobster to *your* family at least once each week. Make a point of buying one or more cans of lobster on every shopping trip. If every woman will buy at least one can of lobster now... a great step will have been taken to save this valuable Canadian industry.

Women of Canada—we need your help! We know we shall not be disappointed.

*J. E. Michael*  
MINISTER OF FISHERIES, OTTAWA.



LOBSTER is a delicious food... a delicacy of the sea! It can be used in salads, in sandwiches, as a tempting snack, or a full meal... with a rare flavour and a tasty tang that tempts every member of the family.

Under new Government regulations, "Canada Brand" lobster must be inspected and packed to strict quality standards. Thus you are assured of prime quality lobster, perfectly packed... the cream of the catch from Canada's cool coastal waters.

Canada is counting on your help! Your purchases of Canadian canned lobster aid the lobster fishermen of this country and help Canada. Be sure it is Canadian canned lobster you buy!

Department of Fisheries, Ottawa  
Please send me your new booklet: "Economic Lobster Recipes."

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

## Ladies:

Send for Free Booklet.  
The Department of Fisheries has prepared a new booklet: "Economic Lobster Recipes". Send for your free copy today.

# *The Canadian Lobster Industry needs your Support*